

# 日本カナダ学会関西地区便り

(JACS Kansai Regional Newsletter)



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## 日本カナダ学会顧問・大原祐子先生の訃報に接して

杉本公彦（日本カナダ学会元会長）

1977 年日本カナダ研究会、1978 年日本カナダ学会の創設にご尽力いただいた大原祐子先生の訃報に接し、驚きと悲しみの気持ちで一杯です。先生が蜘蛛膜下出血という大変な病気を四十年間も克服しようと努力されてきたことには、頭が下がる思いです。その間大原先生から毎年届くかわいらしい小さな字の年賀状は私にとって大きな楽しみの一つでした。ご母堂様はじめご家族の方々は、献身的なご看護で大変であったと思います。謹んで哀悼の意を表したいと思います。

大原先生はアメリカ史の研究から始められ、やがてカナダ史へと興味を絞られたようです。大原先生の好奇心はとどまるところを知らず、経済史的な分析から、政治・外交史的な分析、さらには女性・地域・民族問題にまで、幅広い研究を行っておられました。第一次史料を積極的に利用するカナダ史研究への手法とその業績は、後進の学生や研究者にとって多大なる影響を与えています。先生のご功績を手本として、これからの皆さんが、カナダ研究に一層邁進していただくことを心より祈っております。

大原先生は、研究だけでなく、いろんな場面でお世話をしてくださいました。私は大原先生から留学先をご推薦していただき、1987 年 9 月から一年間ヨーク大学で客員教授としてカナダ銀行史研究の肝要な基盤固めに励むことができました。その幸運は、大原先生の友人であるヴィヴィアン・ネルス教授および故ラムゼイ・クック教授に巡り合えたおかげであり、こうした御縁を与えてくださった大原先生には、心から感謝しております。その後彼らとの友情を深めることができ、カナダ学会に招聘することも可能となりました。日本カナダ学会の国際化に貢献していただいた第一人者が、大原先生だと、この場を借りて、お伝えしたいと思います。

ここで、日本カナダ学会の皆様とともに大原先生のご逝去というこの悲しみを乗り越えて、カナダ研究を前進させていくことをお誓い申し上げます。



【杉本公彦 プロフィール】

大阪学院大学商学部名誉教授（経済学博士）  
日本カナダ学会会長（2010年4月－2014年3月）  
関西地区便り発行人（1989－2015年【第23－100号】）



## Canadian Researchers in KANSAI

Paul Williams (University of Toronto)



My name is Paul Williams. Here at Kwansei Gakuin University (KGU), I am honored to be Visiting Professor in the School of Law and Politics during the spring semester, 2017. At home, I am Professor of Health Policy, in the Institute for Health, Policy, Management and Evaluation, at the University of Toronto.

2017 marks my second extended visit to KGU; the first was two years ago in the spring of 2015 when I was Visiting Professor of Canadian Studies at the Centre for International Education and Cooperation (CIEC). Both times, Professor Tam Mito, who has been such a major driving force in the development of KGU's global agenda, including CIEC and Cross Cultural College, and such a great supporter of JACS Kansai, has also been my sponsor and colleague, as well as a great friend and window into Japan.

I am delighted to teach two courses at KGU, one on “hot” topics in Canadian politics including immigration, social inequality and climate change, and the other on comparative public policies in aging populations. My students, all keen to learn more about global events, are particularly interested in thinking about how rapid political and social changes now taking place across the industrialized countries will impact on them

and their futures. For instance, Canada, like Japan, now has more older persons than younger persons. This raises important questions about how younger generations will pay the costs of aging populations in key areas like health care and pensions even as birth rates are plummeting, traditional families are shrinking, women are taking on new roles in paid work, and technological advances are transforming the nature of work and personal relationships.

I also have strong personal ties to KGU. My great-grandfather, Daniel Rial McKenzie, was a Methodist Minister who came to Japan in 1890 as part of the Canadian Mission that participated in the development of KGU. After he and his wife Euphemia started an orphanage in Kanzawa devoted to helping families of soldiers in the Russo-Japanese War of 1904-05, he went on to become Secretary of the Canadian Mission, member of the Board of KGU, and founder of the Canadian Academy in Kobe. His son, Arthur Pearson and daughter Ethel Victoria (my grandmother) were born in Japan. Arthur Pearson, a decorated Canadian soldier in World War I, returned to KGU where he taught Industrial Psychology and a number of other subjects alongside his wife Winifred Elizabeth, who taught English and Latin at KGU and the Canadian Academy. All lived out their lives in Japan and are buried in Aoyama Cemetery in Tokyo.

I am very grateful to be able to contribute in some small way to the life of KGU and its partner organizations including JACS Kansai. For me, KGU represents not only a rich cross cultural history, but the promise of a vibrant and outward-looking future for its new generations of students in an increasingly globalized world. It's nice to be home.

**Bio:** Paul Williams is Visiting Professor of North American Politics at the School of Law and Politics, Kwansai Gakuin University; and Full Professor of Health Policy, Institute for Health Policy, Management and Evaluation, University of Toronto.

He teaches graduate courses on healthy systems and comparative health policy to providers, administrators, policy analysts and policy-makers in Canada and internationally.

He leads the Balance of Care (BoC) Research and Evaluation Group, a collaborative of established academic researchers and senior graduate students; the Group examines key issues of access to and the cost-effectiveness of community-based care for vulnerable groups including older persons at risk of institutionalization (and their informal caregivers) persons with disabilities; children with chronic health needs; and communities defined by sexual orientation, ethnicity and race (including First Nations).

With Dr Janet Lum, he is also Co-Chair of the Canadian Research Network for Care in the Community ([www.CRNCC.ca](http://www.CRNCC.ca)) a dynamic partnership of researchers, community-based service providers, consumers and policy-makers. CRNCC promotes research and knowledge transfer in home and community care.

## ==関西地区 春の研究会のお知らせ==

日 時 : 2017年6月17日(土) 14:00~17:00  
場 所 : 関西学院大学 G号館 105教室  
兵庫県 西宮市 上ヶ原一番町1-155  
(阪急今津線甲東園駅下車、バス5分)

### ◇ 講演者とテーマ :

発表1 「海のカナダと陸のカナダ—景観からみるカナダの地域性—」  
報告者 大石太郎 (関西学院大学)



#### 【大石太郎 プロフィール】

東京都立大学大学院理学研究科博士課程修了、博士(理学)。モントリオール大学地理学教室博士研究員(日本学術振興会海外特別研究員)、琉球大学法文学部講師・准教授を経て、2010年4月より関西学院大学国際学部准教授。専門は人文地理学。主要論文に「カナダの英語圏都市におけるフランス語系住民の言語維持とフランス語系コミュニティの発展」『地学雑誌』第115巻第4号(日本カナダ学会研究奨励賞優秀論文賞受賞)、主要著書に『世界と日本の移民エスニック集団とホスト社会』(明石書店、分担執筆)など。

世界と日本の移民エスニック集団とホスト社会』(明石書店、分担執筆)など。

発表2 Comparative Policy Responses to Aging Populations: Canada and Japan  
報告者 Paul Williams (University of Toronto)

Abstract : Industrialized countries are rapidly aging. In 2015, seniors (people aged 65 and older) accounted for 27% of the population of Japan; in Canada, there are now more seniors than children under age 15. While good news for older people, more of whom are healthy and want to live as independently as possible in their own homes and communities, it poses challenges for policy-makers, since older people are still more likely to experience multiple chronic health and social needs including dementia.

This talk begins by considering the complex dynamics of population aging; not only are people living longer, but quickly declining birth rates and traditional family structures mean that there are also fewer younger people and fewer “informal” family caregivers to support seniors. It then compares policy responses. In Canada, a continuing failure to

provide “before-the-fact” care in the community has led to increasing use of costly “after-the-fact” care in hospitals; in Japan, after decades of reliance on hospitals and residential care homes, the focus is now shifting toward building “age friendly” communities starting with training for bank tellers, grocery store clerks and garbage collectors.

※ Paul Williams 先生の Bio は 3 頁参照。

### 発表 3 Policy Crossroads for Canada Beyond 150

報告者 Janet Lum (Ryerson University)

Abstract : Headlines around the world are highlighting a future of uncertainty, anxiety and struggle, especially for Millennials who are key to shaping our future. What dynamics are driving these challenges? How can Canada respond to harness the creativity and energy of young people to build a vibrant and equitable society?



Bio: Dr. Lum is Associate Dean, Research and Graduate Studies, at Ryerson University, and with Dr. Paul Williams, Co-Chairs the Canadian Research Network for Care in the Community (CRNCC), a knowledge mobilization network with over 600 members including professional and non-professional providers, community organizations, consumers, policy analysts, government policy planners and external research partners located in over 10 countries. The network leverages international best practices to translate research ideas into policy action.

#### 注意事項

上が原キャンパスへの交通アクセスは

[http://www.kwansei.ac.jp/pr/pr\\_000374.html](http://www.kwansei.ac.jp/pr/pr_000374.html) をご参照ください。

キャンパスマップは

[http://www.kwansei.ac.jp/pr/pr\\_001086.html](http://www.kwansei.ac.jp/pr/pr_001086.html)

です。





## 編集後記

『日本カナダ学会関西地区便り』第 103 号を皆様のお手元にお送りさせていただきます。大原祐子先生のご訃報に接し、心から哀悼の意を表します。直接のご面識はありませんでしたが、学部生、大学院生時代に手にした『カナダ現代史』、『カナダ史への道』などの著作によって、私自身もカナダ研究へと導いていただきました。

また会員の皆様からのご投稿をお待ち申し上げます。カナダは保守党の新党首に 38 歳の若手議員（雰囲気はベテランですが・・・）を選ぶなど、新しい動きが続いています。研究会でみなさまと意見交換できる機会があれば幸いです。春の研究会ぜひご参加ください。また会員の皆様からのご投稿をお待ち申し上げます。投稿メールアドレスは eooka@kwansei.ac.jp です。

大岡栄美（関西学院大学）